

Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

1. (Currently Amended) A method for screening agents that modulate transcriptional activity or binding of at least one Smad protein selected from the group consisting of: Smad2 spliced in exon 3, Smad3, and Smad 4 with a DNA element selected from the group consisting of: a TGF β -inducible DNA element and an activin-inducible DNA element, said method comprising detecting or assaying the extent or result of transcriptional activity or binding in the presence of said agent between said at least one Smad protein or a DNA binding fragment thereof and a double strand oligonucleotide comprising the sequence 5' WXYCAGACZ 3', wherein in said nucleotide sequence, W represents A or G, X represents G or T, Y represents C, A, G or T and Z represents A or C.

2. (Previously Presented) The method according to claim 1 wherein the double strand oligonucleotide comprises the sequence 5' WXYCAGACZ 3', wherein in said oligonucleotide sequence W represents A or G, X represents G or T, Y represents C, A or G and Z represents A or C.

3. (Currently Amended) The method according to claim 1 or 2 wherein the double strand oligonucleotide comprises the sequence 5' AG(C/A)CAGACA 3', ~~or a functional equivalent thereof.~~

4. (Currently Amended) The method according to claim 1 or 2 wherein the double strand oligonucleotide comprises the sequence 5' ATGCAGACA 3' or 5' GGCCAGACA 3', ~~or a functional equivalent thereof.~~

5. (Cancelled)

6. (Currently Amended) A kit for screening agents that modulate transcriptional activity or binding of at least one Smad protein selected from the group consisting of: Smad2 spliced in exon 3, Smad 3, and Smad 4 with a DNA element selected from the group consisting of: a TGF β -inducible DNA element and an activin-inducible DNA element, said kit comprising:

- said at least one Smad protein;
- TGF β or activin; and

- a double strand DNA molecule comprising the sequence 5' WXYCAGACZ 3', wherein in said nucleotide sequence, W represents A or G, X represents G or T, Y represents C, A, G or T and Z represents A or C.

7. (Withdrawn) A method of treating a disease associated with gene regulation by means of one or more Smad proteins and TGF β or activin, said method comprising administering to a mammal, including a human, a double strand oligonucleotide comprising the sequence 5' WXYCAGACZ 3' or a functional equivalent thereof, wherein in said nucleotide sequence W represents A or G, X represents G or T, Y represents C, A or G and Z represents A or C.

8. (Withdrawn) Use of a double strand oligonucleotide comprising the sequence 5' WCYCAGACZ 3' or a functional equivalent thereof, wherein in said nucleotide sequences W represents A or G, X represents G or T, Y represents C, A or G and Z represents A or C, in the treatment of a disease associated with gene regulation by one or more Smad proteins and TGF β or activin.

9. (Withdrawn) Use of a double strand oligonucleotide comprising the sequence 5' WXYCACACZ 3' or a functional equivalent thereof, wherein in said nucleotide sequence W represents A or G, X represents G or T, Y represents C, A or G and Z represents A or C, in the manufacture of a medicament for the treatment of a disease associated with gene regulation by one or more Smad proteins and TGF β or activin.

10. (Previously Presented) A method of treating a disease associated with gene regulation by means of one or more Smad proteins and TGF β or activin, said method comprising administering to a mammal, including a human, a therapeutic amount of an agent which inhibits or activates transcriptional activity or binding of said Smad proteins with a promoter or enhancer implicated in the gene regulation by TGF β or activin, said promoter or enhancer comprising the nucleotide sequence 5' WXYCAGACZ 3', wherein in said nucleotide sequence W represents A or G, X represents G or T, Y represents C, A or G and Z represents A or C.

11. (Withdrawn) Use of a Therapeutic amount of an agent which inhibits or activates transcriptional activity or binding of one or more Smad proteins with a promoter or enhancer implicated in the gene regulation by TGF β or activin, said promoter or enhancer comprising the nucleotide sequence 5' WXYCAGACZ 3' or a functional equivalent thereof, wherein in said nucleotide sequence W represents A or G, X represents G or T, Y represents C, A or G

and Z represents A or C, in the treatment of a disease associated with gene regulation by one or more Smad proteins and TGF β or activin.

12. (Withdrawn) Use of a therapeutic amount of an agent which inhibits or activates transcriptional activity or binding of one or more Smad proteins with a promoter or enhancer implicated in the gene regulation by TGF β or activin, said promoter or enhancer comprising the nucleotide sequence 5' WXYCAGACZ 3' or a functional equivalent thereof, wherein in said nucleotide sequence W represents A or G, X represents G or T, Y represents C, A or G and Z represents A or C, in the manufacture of a medicament for the treatment of a disease associated with gene regulation by one or more Smad proteins and TGF β or activin.

13. (Withdrawn) A method of treatment of a disease associated with gene regulation by one or more Smad proteins and TGF β or activin, comprising administration to a mammal, including a human, of a therapeutic amount of an agent identified in the method according to any one of claims 1-4.

14. (Withdrawn) Use of a therapeutic amount of an agent identified in the method according to any one of claims 1-4 in the treatment of a disease associated with gene regulation by one or more Smad proteins and TGF β or activin.

15. (Withdrawn) Use of a therapeutic amount of an agent identified in the method according to any one of claims 1-4 in the manufacture of a medicament for the treatment of a disease with gene regulation by one or more Smad proteins and TGF β or activin.

16. (Withdrawn) An isolated double strand DNA molecule comprising the sequence 5' WXYCAGACZ 3' or a functional equivalent thereof, wherein in said nucleotide sequence W represents A or G, X represents G or T, Y represents C, A G or T and Z represents A or C.

17. (Withdrawn) An isolated double strand DNA molecule according to claim 16 which has the sequence 5' AG(C/A)CAGACA 3'.

18. (Withdrawn) An isolated double strand DNA molecule according to claim 16 which has the sequence 5' ATGCAGACA 3'.

19. (Withdrawn) An isolated double strand DNA molecule according to claim 16 which has the sequence 5' GGCCAGACA 3'.

20. (Withdrawn) A therapeutic agent which inhibits or activates the transcriptional activity or binding of one or more Smad proteins with a promoter or enhancer implicated in the gene regulation by TGF β or activin, said promoter or enhancer comprising the nucleotide sequence 5' WXYCAGACZ 3' or a functional equivalent thereof, wherein in said nucleotide

sequence W represents A or G, X represents G or T, Y represents C, A or G and Z represents A or C.

21. (Withdrawn) A therapeutic agent identified in a method according to any one of claims 1-4.